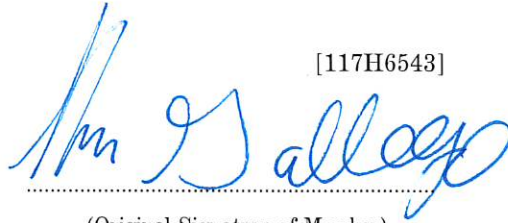


[117H6543]



(Original Signature of Member)

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend title 10, United States Code, to eliminate the recoupment of separation pay, special separation benefits, and voluntary separation incentive payments from members of the Armed Forces who subsequently receive disability compensation under laws administered by the Department of Veterans Affairs and to impose limitations on the authority of the Secretary of Defense to recoup such pay from members who subsequently receive military retired or retainer pay.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. GALLEGO introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend title 10, United States Code, to eliminate the recoupment of separation pay, special separation benefits, and voluntary separation incentive payments from members of the Armed Forces who subsequently receive disability compensation under laws administered by the Department of Veterans Affairs and to impose limitations on the authority of the Secretary of Defense to recoup such pay from members who subsequently receive military retired or retainer pay.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Restore Veterans’  
5 Compensation Act of 2023”.

6 **SEC. 2. RECOUPMENT OF SEPARATION PAY, SPECIAL SEPA-**  
7 **RATION BENEFITS, VOLUNTARY SEPARATION**  
8 **INCENTIVE, AND VOLUNTARY SEPARATION**  
9 **PAY AND BENEFITS FROM MEMBERS OF THE**  
10 **ARMED FORCES.**

11 (a) SEPARATION PAY UPON INVOLUNTARY DIS-  
12 CHARGE OR RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY AND SPECIAL  
13 SEPARATION BENEFITS.—

14 (1) ELIMINATION OF RECOUPMENT FROM MEM-  
15 BERS RECEIVING VETERANS DISABILITY COMPENSA-  
16 TION.—Paragraph (2) of section 1174(h) of title 10,  
17 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

18 “(2)(A) A member who has received separation pay  
19 under this section, or severance pay or readjustment pay  
20 under any other provision of law, based on service in the  
21 armed forces shall not be deprived, by reason of the receipt  
22 of such separation pay, severance pay, or readjustment  
23 pay, of any disability compensation to which the member  
24 is entitled under the laws administered by the Department  
25 of Veterans Affairs.

1       “(B) The amount of disability compensation to which  
2 a member may be entitled under the laws administered  
3 by the Department of Veterans Affairs may not be re-  
4 duced on account of the receipt of separation pay, sever-  
5 ance pay, or readjustment pay.”.

6           (2) RECOUPMENT FROM MEMBERS RECEIVING  
7 RETIRED OR RETAINER PAY LIMITED TO NET  
8 AMOUNT OF SEPARATION PAY.—Section 1174(h)(1)  
9 of title 10, United States Code, is amended by in-  
10 sserting before the period at the end the following: “,  
11 less the amount of Federal income tax withheld from  
12 the separation pay, severance pay, or readjustment  
13 pay (such withholding being at the flat withholding  
14 rate for Federal income tax withholding, as in effect  
15 pursuant to regulations prescribed under chapter 24  
16 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986)”.

17           (3) PERCENTAGE LIMITATIONS ON  
18 RECOUPMENT FROM MEMBERS RECEIVING RETIRED  
19 OR RETAINER PAY AND RECOUPMENT PROCESS.—  
20 Section 1174(h)(1) of title 10, United States Code,  
21 as amended by paragraph (2), is further amended—

22                   (A) by inserting “(A)” after “(1)”;

23                   (B) by striking “shall specify, taking into  
24 account the financial ability of the member to  
25 pay and avoiding the imposition of undue finan-

1           cial hardship on the member and member's de-  
2           pendents," and inserting "(subject to subpara-  
3           graph (B)) shall specify"; and

4                   (C) by adding at the end the following new  
5           subparagraphs:

6           “(B) The amount deducted under subparagraph (A)  
7           from a payment of retired or retainer pay may not exceed  
8           25 percent of the amount of the member's retired or re-  
9           tainer pay for that month unless the member requests de-  
10          ductions at an accelerated rate. The Secretary of Defense  
11          shall consult with the member regarding the repayment  
12          rate to be imposed, taking into account the financial abil-  
13          ity of the member to pay and avoiding the imposition of  
14          an undue hardship on the member and the member's de-  
15          pendents.

16          “(C) The deduction of amounts from the retired or  
17          retainer pay of a member under this paragraph may not  
18          commence until the date that is 90 days after the date  
19          on which the Secretary of Defense notifies the member  
20          of the deduction of such amounts under this paragraph.  
21          Any notice under this subparagraph shall be designed to  
22          provide clear and comprehensive information on the de-  
23          duction of amounts under this paragraph, including infor-  
24          mation on the determination of the amount and period of  
25          installments under this paragraph.

1       “(D) The Secretary of Defense may waive the deduc-  
2       tion of amounts from the retired or retainer pay of a mem-  
3       ber under this paragraph if the Secretary determines that  
4       deduction of such amounts would result in a financial  
5       hardship for the member.”.

6       (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

7               (1) VOLUNTARY SEPARATION INCENTIVE.—Sec-  
8       tion 1175(e) of title 10, United States Code, is  
9       amended—

10                       (A) in paragraph (3)(A)—

11                               (i) by striking the first sentence and  
12                               inserting the following new sentence: “Sub-  
13                               section (h) of section 1174 of this title  
14                               shall apply to any member who has re-  
15                               ceived the voluntary separation incentive  
16                               and who later qualifies for retired or re-  
17                               tainer pay under this title or for disability  
18                               compensation under the laws administered  
19                               by the Department of Veterans Affairs.”;  
20                               and

21                               (ii) in the second sentence, by striking  
22                               “the deduction required under the pre-  
23                               ceding sentence” and inserting “the deduc-  
24                               tion from the member’s retired or retainer  
25                               pay”; and

1 (B) by striking paragraph (4) and redesignig-  
2 nating paragraph (5) as paragraph (4).

3 (2) VOLUNTARY SEPARATION PAY AND BENE-  
4 FITS.—Subsection (h) of section 1175a of title 10,  
5 United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

6 “(h) COORDINATION WITH RETIRED OR RETAINER  
7 PAY AND DISABILITY COMPENSATION.—(1) Subsection  
8 (h) of section 1174 of this title shall apply to any member  
9 who receives voluntary separation pay under this section  
10 and who later qualifies for retired or retainer pay under  
11 this title or title 14 or for disability compensation under  
12 the laws administered by the Department of Veterans Af-  
13 fairs.

14 “(2) No deduction shall be made from the disability  
15 compensation paid to an eligible disabled uniformed serv-  
16 ices retiree under section 1413, or to an eligible combat-  
17 related disabled uniformed services retiree under section  
18 1413a of this title, who is paid voluntary separation pay  
19 under this section.

20 “(3) The requirement under this subsection to repay  
21 voluntary separation pay following retirement from the  
22 armed forces does not apply to a member who was eligible  
23 to retire at the time the member applied and was accepted  
24 for voluntary separation pay and benefits under this sec-  
25 tion.”.

1           (c) **EFFECTIVE DATE AND APPLICATION OF AMEND-**  
2 **MENTS.**—The amendments made by this section shall take  
3 effect on the first day of the first month beginning on or  
4 after the date of the enactment of this Act. In the case  
5 of deductions to be made from the retired or retainer pay  
6 of members of the uniformed services, the amendments  
7 shall apply to that month and subsequent months.